Best-in-class Stability and Reliability Unix-like NetBSD Modular OS **One FTOS Version for all Platforms**

FTOS: Optimized for Portability, Resiliency and Scalability

FTOS, the Force10 Operating System, is the operating system that runs on Force10 switch/router product lines. FTOS is based on NetBSD, with application code developed and maintained by Force10 software engineers. A hardware abstraction layer (HAL) is used to make FTOS applications portable across product lines, without having to rewrite the application software for each platform.

Key Features

- NetBSD is a modern and highly portable Unix-like OS built on over 20 years of innovative research and development
- Its architecture makes it an ideal OS for high performance and resilient networks
- Enables increased software portability and modularity to bring high performance FTOS software features and CLI to all switch/router product lines
- Basis for stability with many architecture, resiliency, performance and security advantages

The NetBSD kernel provides a stable operating system, handling memory allocation and process scheduling, while all other applications run as independent and modular processes in their own protected memory space.

- Separate OS and application functions limits application scope and provides inherent platform stability
- Memory protection prevents processes from corrupting each other
- · Preemptive process scheduling prevents processes from monopolizing the CPU
- Application processes for each Layer 2 and 3 protocol, as well as management functions, security services and other FTOS features

FTOS also supports a distributed, multiprocessor architecture with separate CPUs running FTOS for Layer 2 switching, Layer 3 routing and management functions on the E-Series platform. On the C-Series and S-Series switch/router platforms, there is a single FTOS CPU that performs all control plane and management functions.



FTOS Software Architecture

The Power of One: Consistency Force10 delivers a single version of FTOS for all platforms

that follows a linear, sequential release path. By delivering the same OS across its entire switch/router line, including the E-Series, C-Series and S-Series platforms, Force10 ensures that customers benefit from stable code, a consistent configuration environment and simpler software management.

FTOS reliability and scalability characteristics provide the foundation for always-on networks and delivers many reliability and scalability benefits.

Stable Code

- Single code base and single release train enables Force10 to perform more rigorous prerelease testing
- Customers benefit from more stable, reliable software and consistent CLI
- Greatly simplifies software maintenance because only one software upgrade process is required across all Force10 platforms

Scalable Protocols

- FTOS control plane inherits a high degree of maturity and stability from its roots in NetBSD's high performance IPv4 and IPv6 stacks
- Advanced inter-process communication (IPC) mechanisms enable a scalable and distributed control plane
- Switching and routing protocols have been extensively tested and hardened through deployment in large global networks
- FTOS can accommodate the most demanding environments, reliably scaling to support very large, high performance networks



FTOS: E-Series • C-Series • S-Series

Streamlined Management

- Common management functionality and a common user interface across Force10 product lines make operating the network easier
- • Simpler product training and learning curve because system configuration, diagnostics, troubleshooting and software maintenance are identical across all platforms
- Support for the same CLI, SNMP and XML management models throughout the entire network greatly simplifies life-cycle management of the infrastructure

Consistent functionality, a stable code base and a common management interface and tool set all help reduce operational expenses, thus lowering total cost of ownership (TCO). By supporting FTOS across all its switch/router products, Force10 extends the reliability and scalability benefits to all tiers of the network for optimal uptime.

RFC 3623 Graceful Restart

Specifications: FTOS

IEEE Compliance

802.1AB	Link Layer Discovery Protocol
802.1D	Bridging, STP
802.1p	L2 Prioritization
802.1Q	VLAN Tagging, Double VLAN Tagging, GVRP
802.1s	Multiple Spanning Tree Protocol, PVST+
802.1w	Rapid Spanning Tree Protocol
802.1X	Network Access Control
802.3ad	Link Aggregation with LACP
	00 0

RFC and I-D Compliance

General Internet Protocols					
RFC 768	UDP				
RFC 793	TCP				
RFC 854	Telnet				
RFC 783	TFTP				
RFC 959	FTP				
RFC 1321	MD5				
RFC 1591	DNS Client				
RFC 1661	PPP				
RFC 1989	PPP Link Quality Monitoring				
RFC 1990	PPP Multilink Protocol				
RFC 1994	PPP CHAP				
RFC 2615	PPP over SONET/SDH				
draft-jetf-bfd-base-03 BED					

General IPv4 Protocols

RFC 791	IPv4
RFC 792	ICMP
RFC 826	ARP
RFC 1027	Proxy ARP
RFC 1042	Transmission
RFC 1305	NTPv3
RFC 1519	CIDR
RFC 1532	BOOTP Relay
RFC 1812	Routers
RFC 2131	DHCP Relay
RFC 2338	VRRP

General IPv6 Protocols

RFC 1981	Path MTU Discovery
RFC 2460	IPv6
RFC 2461	Neighbor Discovery
RFC 2462	Stateless Address Autoconfiguration
RFC 2463	ICMPv6
RFC 2464	Transmission
RFC 2675	Jumbograms
RFC 3513	Addressing
RFC 3587	Global Unicast Address Format
RIP	
DEC 1050	DID. 1

RFC 1058 RIPv1 RFC 2453 RIPv2

OSPF

RFC 1587 NSSA RFC 2154 MD5 RFC 2328 OSPFv2 RFC 2370 Opaque LSA RFC 2740 OSPFv3



RFC 4222	Prioritization and	d Congestion Avoidance
IS-IS RFC 1142 RFC 1195 RFC 2763 RFC 2966 RFC 3373 RFC 3567 RFC 3784 draft-ietf-is	IS-IS IPv4 Routing Dynamic Hostna Domain-Wide P Three-way Hand MD5 Wide Metrics is-igp-p2p-over-la	ime refixes Ishake
draft-ietf-is draft-kapla	is-ipv6-07 n-isis-ext-eth-02	Point-to-point Operation IPv6 Routing Extended Frame Size
BGP RFC 1997 RFC 2385 RFC 2439 RFC 2545 RFC 2796 RFC 2858 RFC 2918 RFC 2918 RFC 2065 RFC 4360 draft-ietf-ict	Communities MD5 Route Flap Dam Multiprotocol Ex Route Reflection Capabilities Multiprotocol Ex Route Refresh Confederations Extended Comm Ir-bgp4-20 Ir-restart-06	ping tensions for IPv6 tensions unities BGPv4 Graceful Restart
Multicast RFC 1112 RFC 2236 RFC 2362 RFC 2370 RFC 3376 RFC 3569 RFC 3618 RFC 3810 RFC 3973 RFC 4541	IGMPv1 IGMPv2 PIM-SM MLDv1 IGMPv3 SSM MSDP MLDv2 PIM-DM IGMP/MLD Snoo	oping
Network A RFC 1155 RFC 1156 RFC 1157 RFC 1212 RFC 1215 RFC 1493 RFC 1724 RFC 1850 RFC 2011 RFC 2011 RFC 2012 RFC 2013 RFC 2024 RFC 2038 RFC 2046 RFC 2465 RFC 2466 RFC 2558 RFC 2570 RFC 2571	Anagement SMIv1 Internet MIB SNMPv1 Concise MIB Defi SNMP Traps Bridges MIB RIPv2 MIB OSPFv2 MIB IP MIB TCP MIB UDP MIB DLSw MIB IP Forwarding Tab IPv6 MIB SONET/SDH MIB SNMPv3 Mangement Fram	nitions le MIB eworks
	RFC 4222 IS-IS RFC 1142 RFC 1195 RFC 2763 RFC 2763 RFC 3784 draft-ietf-is draft-ietf-is draft-ietf-is draft-ietf-is draft-ietf-is draft-ietf-is draft-ietf-is RFC 1997 RFC 2385 RFC 2439 RFC 2439 RFC 2545 RFC 2430 draft-ietf-id Multicast RFC 1112 RFC 2122 RFC 2122 RFC 2362 RFC 2362 RFC 2362 RFC 2362 RFC 2370 RFC 3376 RFC 3569 RFC 3570 RFC	RFC 4222 Prioritization and IS-IS RFC 1142 IS-IS RFC 1195 IPv4 Routing RFC 2763 Dynamic Hostna RFC 2966 Domain-Wide P RFC 3373 Three-way Hand RFC 3567 MD5 RFC 3784 Wide Metrics draft-ietf-isis-igp-p2p-over-la draft-ietf-isis-igp-p2p-over-la draft-ietf-isis-igp-p2p-over-la RFC 1997 Communities RFC 2385 MD5 RFC 2439 Route Flap Dam RFC 2439 Route Flap Dam RFC 2439 Route Flap Dam RFC 2439 Route Reflection RFC 2430 Route Reflection RFC 2430 Route Reflection RFC 2918 Route Reflection RFC 2918 Route Refresh RFC 3065 Confederations RFC 4360 Extended Comm draft-ietf-idr-bgp4-20 draft-ietf-idr-restart-06 Multicast RFC 1112 IGMPv1 RFC 3376 IGMPv2 RFC 3376 IGMPv3 RFC 3569 SSM RFC 3618 MSDP RFC 3810 MLDv2 RFC 3973 PIM-DM RFC 4541 IGMP/MLD Snoot Network Management RFC 1155 SNMP Traps RFC 4530 OSPFv2 MIB RFC 1121 COncise MIB Defi RFC 1155 SNMP Traps RFC 1493 Bridges MIB RFC 2011 IP MIB RFC 2011 IP MIB RFC 2013 UDP MIB RFC 2013 UDP MIB RFC 2013 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2015 UDP MIB RFC 2016 INTER MIB RFC 2017 UDP MIB RFC 2017 UDP MIB RFC 2018 UDP MIB RFC 2017 UDP MIB RFC 2018 UDP MIB RFC 2018 UDP MIB RFC 2019 UDP MIB RFC 2010 UDP MIB RFC 2010 UDP MIB RFC 2011 IP MIB RFC 2013 UDP MIB RFC 2013 UDP MIB RFC 2014 IP MIB RFC 2015 SNMPv3 RFC 2570 SNMPv3 RFC 2571 Mangement Fram

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RMON (groups 1, 2, 3, 9) Port mirroring

sFlow traffic accounting RADIUS/TACACS+ authentication

HP OpenView support

Feature capabilities vary between the E-Series, C-Series and S-Series due to hardware differences. Consult the data sheets and product manuals for specific details on supported software features for each platform.

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